

Reg. No. :

Code No. : 30310 E Sub. Code : SMPH 41 /
AMPH 41

Sec. (CBCS). DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fourth Semester

Physics — Core

ELECTROMAGNETISM

(For those who joined in July 2017 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

The self inductance associated with a coil is independent of

- (a) Current (b) Induced Voltage
(c) Time (d) Resistance of a coil

Eddy currents do not cause

- (a) sparking (b) damping
(c) heating (d) loss of energy

For air the refractive index of light is ____

- (a) 1 (b) 2
(c) very close to 1 (d) 0

Earth resistance in a typical domestic wiring is

- (a) Less than 5 ohms (b) around 100 ohms
(c) very large (d) around 1000 ohms

Ballistic galvanometer are principally used for the measurement of

- (a) current (b) voltage
(c) power (d) electric charges

PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

- (a) Define
(i) Self inductance
(ii) Mutual inductance

Or

- (b) Describe the theory of eddy currents

3. Ampere's circuital law is given by

- (a) $\oint \vec{H} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 \vec{I}$ (b) $\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I$
(c) $\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 J$ (d) $\oint \vec{H} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 J$

4. The deflection θ is related to the electric current in a galvanometer by the relation

- (a) $I \propto \theta$ (b) $I \propto \tan \theta$
(c) $I \propto \sin \theta$ (d) $I \propto \cos \theta$

5. The correct expression for the pointing vector is

- (a) $\vec{S} = \vec{E} \times \vec{B}$ (b) $\vec{S} = \vec{E} \times \vec{B}/2$
(c) $\vec{S} = \vec{E} \times \vec{B}/\mu_0$ (d) $\vec{S} = \vec{E} \times \vec{B}/2\mu_0$

6. Electromagnetic waves are produced by

- (a) A static charge
(b) An accelerated charge
(c) A moving charge
(d) Charged particle

7. The idea of displacement current is due to

- (a) ampere (b) Faraday
(c) Gauss (d) Maxwell

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12. (a) State and prove ampere's circuital law

Or

- (b) Derive an expression torque on a current loop at a uniform magnetic field

13. (a) Define

- (i) Hysteresis
(ii) Coercivity

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
(i) Displacement current
(ii) Poynting vector

14. (a) Discuss briefly energy and Momentum in electromagnetic

Or

- (b) Discuss the energy relations of electromagnetic waves

15. (a) Describe the measurement of horizontal component of the earth's magnetic field

Or

- (b) Explain the calibration of BG.

PART C — ($5 \times 8 = 40$ marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Explain the determination of self inductance by Owen's bridge

Or

- (b) Explain the experimental determination of mutual inductance between a pair of coils using BG

17. (a) Explain the Biot-savart law and Ampere's law and discuss their importance in electromagnetism

Or

- (b) Describe an experiment to find charge sensitivity and absolute capacity of a capacitor

18. (a) Describe the three magnetic vectors M, B, and H obtain relation between them

Or

- (b) Explain Hertz experiment for production and detection of EM Waves

19. (a) Derive wave equation for Electric field and Magnetic field

Or

- (b) Define term

- (i) Total internal reflection and
(ii) Polarization

20. (a) Outline the uses of Earth inductor

Or

- (b) Discuss briefly induction coil and uses